



Peanut Stocks and Processing

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Shelled Edible Grade Season to Date Utilization Down 1 Percent from Last Year Peanut Stocks in Commercial Storage Totaled 4.18 Billion Pounds

Peanut stocks reported in commercial storage on January 31, 2025 totaled 4.18 billion pounds of equivalent farmer stock, compared with 4.25 billion pounds a year ago. This total includes 3.51 billion pounds of actual farmer stock.

Shelled peanuts on hand totaled 636 million pounds of farmer stock equivalent. Roasting stock totaled 33.9 million pounds.

Shelled peanut stocks totaled 478 million pounds of which 453 million pounds were edible grades and 24.9 million pounds were oil stocks. Edible grade stocks by type included 61.1 million pounds of Virginias and Valencias, 361 million pounds of Runners, and 31.4 million pounds of Spanish.

Millings in January totaled 393 million pounds. Millings by type were 41.4 million pounds of Virginias and Valencias, 343 million pounds of Runners, and 8.93 million pounds of Spanish.

Commercial processors utilized 184 million pounds of **shelled edible** grade peanuts during January. Utilization by type was 114 million pounds for all peanut butter products, 28.9 million pounds for peanut candy, and 37.4 million pounds for peanut snacks. **Crushing** for oil and cake and meal totaled 49.3 million pounds during the month.

Deliveries under the Government Domestic Feeding and Child Nutrition Programs amounted to 2.10 million pounds of peanut butter during January.

Stocks of treated seed on hand January 31, 2025 totaled 2.28 million pounds, compared with 249,000 pounds on December 31, 2024. Of the January total, 2.06 million pounds were Runners. December stocks of treated seed included 22,000 pounds of Runners.

Stocks estimates refer to January 31, 2025. All other data are for the month of January.

Peanut Stocks and Specified Products at Month's End - United States: January 2025 with Comparisons

[Excludes stocks on farms. Includes stocks owned by or held for account of peanut producers and CCC in commercial storage facilities. Farmer stock on net weight basis. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month ending	Farmer Stock	Shelled peanuts ¹	Roasting stock (in shell) ²	Farmer stock equivalent	
				Shelled peanuts	Total ³
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
2024					
August	482,990	471,769	36,177	627,453	1,146,620
September	452,064	417,722	36,880	555,570	1,044,514
October	2,772,042	396,300	36,251	527,079	3,335,372
November	3,632,768	415,791	37,529	553,002	4,223,299
December	3,669,692	438,760	32,119	583,551	4,285,362
2025					
January	3,506,676	478,297	33,945	636,135	4,176,756
February					
March					
April					
May					
June					
July					
2024					
January	3,573,380	482,333	38,620	641,503	4,253,503

¹ Included shelled edible grades, shelled oil stock, and shelled seed (untreated).

² Cleaned and unshelled.

³ Farmer stock + roasting stock + (actual shelled peanuts X 1.33).

Farmer Stock Peanuts by Type at Month's End - United States: January 2025 with Comparisons

[Excludes stocks on farms. Includes stocks owned by or held for account of peanut producers and CCC in commercial storage facilities. Farmer stock on net weight basis. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month ending	Virginias and Valencias	Runners	Spanish	Total
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
2024				
August	93,160	376,592	13,238	482,990
September	75,706	368,638	7,720	452,064
October	301,004	2,403,064	67,974	2,772,042
November	422,730	3,116,168	93,870	3,632,768
December	399,072	3,169,258	101,362	3,669,692
2025				
January	505,506	2,926,556	74,614	3,506,676
February				
March				
April				
May				
June				
July				
2024				
January	580,818	2,906,260	86,302	3,573,380

Shelled Peanuts and Roasting Stock (in Shell) at Month's End - United States: January 2025 with Comparisons

[Excludes stocks on farms. Includes stocks owned by or held for account of peanut producers and CCC in commercial storage facilities. Farmer stock on net weight basis. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month ending	Shelled edibles ¹				Shelled oil stocks ²	Total shelled	Roasting stock ³
	Virginias and Valencias	Runners	Spanish	Total			
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
2024							
August	62,774	346,837	30,500	440,111	31,658	471,769	36,177
September	55,732	300,752	30,845	387,329	30,393	417,722	36,880
October	57,026	289,482	23,417	369,925	26,375	396,300	36,251
November	56,802	299,369	31,170	387,341	28,450	415,791	37,529
December	67,073	315,779	27,897	410,749	28,011	438,760	32,119
2025							
January	61,148	360,847	31,395	453,390	24,907	478,297	33,945
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							
July							
2024							
January	77,634	355,536	19,705	452,875	29,458	482,333	38,620

¹ Shelled edible grades include blanched and shelled roasted peanuts converted to a raw basis using conversion factors of 1.08 and 1.12, respectively.

² Includes straight run oil stock peanuts.

³ Cleaned and unshelled.

Farmer Stock Peanuts Milled (Net Weight) by Month - United States: January 2025 with Comparisons

[Includes peanuts milled for seed. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month ending	Virginias and Valencias	Runners	Spanish	Total
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
2024				
August	38,826	330,410	6,274	375,510
September	63,754	254,464	6,934	325,152
October	60,586	354,178	5,048	419,812
November	49,656	342,968	10,406	403,030
December	46,282	360,594	8,544	415,420
2025				
January	41,398	343,078	8,930	393,406
February				
March				
April				
May				
June				
July				
2024				
January	40,352	359,390	4,216	403,958
2024				
August-January	300,502	1,985,692	46,136	2,332,330
2023				
August-January	342,188	1,907,970	40,144	2,290,302

Production of Shelled and Roasting Stock (in Shell) Peanuts by Month - United States: January 2025 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month ending	Shelled edibles ¹				Shelled Oil Stocks ²	Total Shelled	Roasting Stock ³
	Virginias and Valencias	Runners	Spanish	Total			
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
2024							
August	17,211	220,120	3,694	241,025	28,996	270,021	14,285
September	30,639	166,567	4,218	201,424	26,011	227,435	18,891
October	29,007	229,189	3,139	261,335	34,029	295,364	17,460
November	22,958	232,490	7,431	262,879	31,355	294,234	18,328
December	23,789	240,695	4,530	269,014	35,554	304,568	11,863
2025							
January	22,534	225,828	7,082	255,444	29,467	284,911	15,210
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							
July							
2024							
January	22,861	235,094	2,564	260,519	29,222	289,741	14,249
2024							
August-January	146,138	1,314,889	30,094	1,491,121	185,412	1,676,533	96,037
2023							
August-January	172,558	1,305,940	26,589	1,505,087	169,397	1,674,484	100,346

¹ Includes peanuts milled for seed

² Includes straight run oil stock peanuts

³ Cleaned and unshelled

Shelled Peanuts Crushed, Production, and Stocks of Peanut Oil and Cake and Meal by Month - United States: January 2025 with Comparisons

[Relates to oil mills only. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month ending	Shelled Peanuts crushed ¹	Production		Stocks (end of month)	
		Crude Oil	Cake and Meal	Crude oil	Cake and Meal
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
2024					
August	47,107	20,920	26,145	6,609	10,308
September	42,885	19,091	23,380	4,885	6,493
October	54,300	23,570	28,832	5,522	5,369
November	50,316	22,016	25,883	6,803	7,695
December	46,403	20,040	25,090	6,064	7,237
2025					
January	49,348	21,660	26,944	8,199	6,941
February					
March					
April					
May					
June					
July					
2024					
January	38,662	17,275	20,999	4,913	5,153
2024					
August-January	290,359	127,297	156,274	(X)	(X)
2023					
August-January	244,974	106,525	134,629	(X)	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

¹ All crushings regardless of grade

Apparent Disappearance or Milled Peanut Products by Month - United States: January 2025 with Comparisons

[Includes in transit, exports, and domestic use. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month ending	Shelled Peanuts			Roasting stock	Crude Peanut Oil ¹	Cake and Meal ¹
	Edible grades	Oil Stocks	Total			
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
2024						
August	259,238	31,158	290,396	24,804	21,599	25,105
September	254,206	27,276	281,482	18,188	20,815	27,195
October	278,739	38,047	316,786	18,089	22,933	29,956
November	245,463	29,280	274,743	17,050	20,735	23,557
December	245,606	35,993	281,599	17,273	20,779	25,548
2025						
January	212,803	32,571	245,374	13,384	19,525	27,240
February						
March						
April						
May						
June						
July						
2024						
January	298,466	23,207	321,673	6,113	16,089	22,822
2024						
August-January	1,496,055	194,325	1,690,380	108,788	126,386	158,601
2023						
August-January	1,505,274	157,911	1,663,185	92,313	107,450	134,599

¹ Relates to oil mills only.

Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products and In Shell Peanuts by Month - United States: January 2025 with Comparisons

[Excludes peanuts milled for seed. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month ending	Edible grades used in products ¹					Total all grades ⁵	In shell peanuts ⁶
	Peanut candy ²	Peanut snacks ³	Peanut Butter ⁴	Other Products	Total		
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
2024							
August	34,747	34,777	123,268	6,257	199,049	246,156	10,051
September	34,431	36,129	113,166	4,329	188,055	230,940	10,153
October	33,324	36,991	133,634	4,803	208,752	263,052	11,153
November	32,568	33,088	121,358	8,750	195,764	246,080	11,165
December	26,378	35,947	119,090	4,492	185,907	232,310	11,526
2025							
January	28,863	37,361	114,253	3,431	183,908	233,256	10,573
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							
July							
2024							
January	30,534	34,440	123,730	4,297	193,001	231,663	11,185
2024							
August-January	190,311	214,293	724,769	32,062	1,161,435	1,451,794	64,621
2023							
August-January	205,132	204,916	739,562	25,132	1,174,742	1,419,716	69,483

¹ Shelled edible grades include blanched and shelled roasted peanuts converted to a raw basis using conversion factors of 1.08 and 1.12, respectively.

² Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in candy.

³ Includes salted, unsalted, dry and honey roasted, salted and unsalted roasted, snack bars, and trail mixes.

⁴ Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in cookies and sandwiches, but excludes peanut butter used in candy.

⁵ Includes all shelled peanuts crushed regardless of grade.

⁶ Includes peanuts re-packaged, roasted in shell, salted in shell, and raw in shell.

**Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products by Month and Type - United States:
January 2025 with Comparisons**

[Excludes peanuts milled for seed. Crushings by type not available. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month ending and type	Edible grades used in products ¹				
	Peanut candy ²	Peanut snacks ³	Peanut butter ⁴	Other products	Total
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Runner					
2024					
August	31,147	(D)	116,870	(D)	182,492
September	31,213	(D)	105,276	(D)	169,572
October	29,532	(D)	123,932	(D)	188,654
November	28,817	(D)	112,322	(D)	176,954
December	24,094	(D)	110,212	(D)	167,152
2025					
January	25,830	(D)	106,496	(D)	165,191
February					
March					
April					
May					
June					
July					
2024					
January	27,803	(D)	110,826	(D)	171,333
2024					
August-January	170,633	(D)	675,108	(D)	1,050,015
2023					
August-January	189,643	(D)	668,346	(D)	1,054,294
Spanish					
2024					
August	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,654
September	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,377
October	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,136
November	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,816
December	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,360
2025					
January	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,027
February					
March					
April					
May					
June					
July					
2024					
January	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,288
2024					
August-January	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	20,370
2023					
August-January	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	16,731

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products by Month and Type - United States:
January 2025 with Comparisons (continued)**

[Excludes peanuts milled for seed. Crushings by type not available. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month ending and type	Edible grades used in products ¹				
	Peanut candy ²	Peanut Snacks ³	Peanut butter ⁴	Other Products	Total
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Virginia and Valencia					
2024					
August	(D)	5,169	(D)	(D)	12,904
September	(D)	5,710	(D)	(D)	15,106
October	(D)	5,218	(D)	(D)	15,962
November	(D)	4,424	(D)	(D)	14,995
December	(D)	6,324	(D)	(D)	16,396
2025					
January	(D)	6,935	(D)	(D)	15,690
February					
March					
April					
May					
June					
July					
2024					
January	(D)	4,788	(D)	(D)	18,380
2024					
August-January	(D)	33,780	(D)	(D)	91,053
2023					
August-January	(D)	27,265	(D)	(D)	103,718

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Shelled edible grades include blanched and shelled roasted peanuts converted to a raw basis using conversion factors of 1.08 and 1.12, respectively.

² Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in candy.

³ Includes salted, unsalted, dry and honey roasted, salted and unsalted roasted, snack bars, and trail mixes.

⁴ Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in cookies and sandwiches, but excludes peanut butter used in candy.

Government Domestic Feeding and Child Nutrition Program Deliveries by Month - United States: January 2025 with Comparisons

[Source: Food and Nutrition Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month ending	Deliveries by product		
	Peanut butter	Roasted peanuts	Total
	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)
2024			
August	2,322,825	103,680	2,426,505
September	2,520,840	-	2,520,840
October	2,791,635	25,920	2,817,555
November	2,139,345	77,760	2,217,105
December	2,377,890	51,840	2,429,730
2025			
January	2,102,835	-	2,102,835
February			
March			
April			
May			
June			
July			
2024			
January	-	-	-
2024			
August-January	14,255,370	259,200	14,514,570
2023			
August-January	10,205,175	103,680	10,308,855

- Represents zero.

Stocks of Treated Seed at Month's End - United States: January 2025 with Comparisons

[Excludes stocks on farms. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun.]

Month ending	Virginias and Valencias	Runner	Spanish	Total
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
2024				
August	(D)	22	(D)	249
September	(D)	22	(D)	249
October	(D)	22	(D)	249
November	(D)	22	(D)	249
December	(D)	22	(D)	249
2025				
January	(D)	2,056	(D)	2,284
February				
March				
April				
May				
June				
July				
2024				
January	(D)	987	(D)	2,612

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: The peanut stocks and processing estimates in this report are based on a survey conducted during the first three weeks of the month. The survey is required by law under Title 7 of the United States Code (7 U.S.C. 951, 2010). Peanut stocks are a census of all known cleaners, shellers, crushers, warehouses, cold storage plants, and processors of peanuts who handle more than 30,000 pounds annually. Every effort is made to obtain a report from all facilities.

Estimating Procedures: Since a complete report is not always received from all facilities, estimates are made for missing facilities to assure complete coverage. Peanut stocks survey data are reviewed at the national level for reasonableness and consistency with historical estimates.

Revision Policy: Peanut stocks are subject to revision at any time during the marketing year. Revisions can be made when late reports are received and errors are detected in reporting and calculating. Once the marketing year ends, no revisions can be made to the previous marketing year.

Reliability: The peanut stocks and processing survey is subject to non-sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation for missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors cannot be measured directly, but are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

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