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## United States Cattle on Feed Down 1 Percent

**Cattle and calves on feed** for the slaughter market in the United States for feedlots with capacity of 1,000 or more head totaled 11.7 million head on February 1, 2025. The inventory was 1 percent below February 1, 2024.

**Placements** in feedlots during January totaled 1.82 million head, 2 percent above 2024. Net placements were 1.76 million head. During January, placements of cattle and calves weighing less than 600 pounds were 365,000 head, 600-699 pounds were 395,000 head, 700-799 pounds were 505,000 head, 800-899 pounds were 382,000 head, 900-999 pounds were 105,000 head, and 1,000 pounds and greater were 70,000 head.

**Marketings** of fed cattle during January totaled 1.87 million head, 1 percent above 2024.

**Other disappearance** totaled 60,000 head during January, 26 percent below 2024.

## Cattle on Feed and Annual Size Group Estimates

**Cattle and calves on feed** for slaughter market in the United States for feedlots with capacity of 1,000 or more head represented 82.7 percent of all cattle and calves on feed in the United States on January 1, 2025. This is comparable to the 82.7 percent on January 1, 2024.

**Marketings** of fed cattle for feedlots with capacity of 1,000 or more head during 2024 represented 87.2 percent of total cattle marketed from all feedlots in the United States, down slightly from 87.3 percent during 2023.

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**Cattle on Feed Inventory, Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots – United States: February 1, 2024 and 2025**

| Item                                     | 2024         | 2025         | Percent of previous year |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|
|  | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (percent)                |
| On feed January 1 .....                  | 11,930       | 11,823       | 99                       |
| Placed on feed during January .....      | 1,791        | 1,822        | 102                      |
| Fed cattle marketed during January ..... | 1,843        | 1,869        | 101                      |
| Other disappearance during January ..... | 81           | 60           | 74                       |
| On feed February 1 .....                 | 11,797       | 11,716       | 99                       |

**Cattle on Feed Inventory, Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots – United States: January 1, 2024 and 2025**

[December preceding year]

| Item                                      | 2024         | 2025         | Percent of previous year |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|
|   | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (percent)                |
| On feed December 1 .....                  | 12,016       | 11,982       | 100                      |
| Placed on feed during December .....      | 1,698        | 1,642        | 97                       |
| Fed cattle marketed during December ..... | 1,724        | 1,742        | 101                      |
| Other disappearance during December ..... | 60           | 59           | 98                       |
| On feed January 1 .....                   | 11,930       | 11,823       | 99                       |

**Cattle on Feed by Class on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots – United States: January 1, 2024 and 2025**

| Item                            | 2024         | 2025         | Percent of    |           |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|
|                                 |              |              | previous year | inventory |
|                                 |              |              | (percent)     | (percent) |
| Class on feed January 1 .....   | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (percent)     | (percent) |
| Steers and steer calves .....   | 7,195        | 7,248        | 101           | 61        |
| Heifers and heifer calves ..... | 4,735        | 4,575        | 97            | 39        |

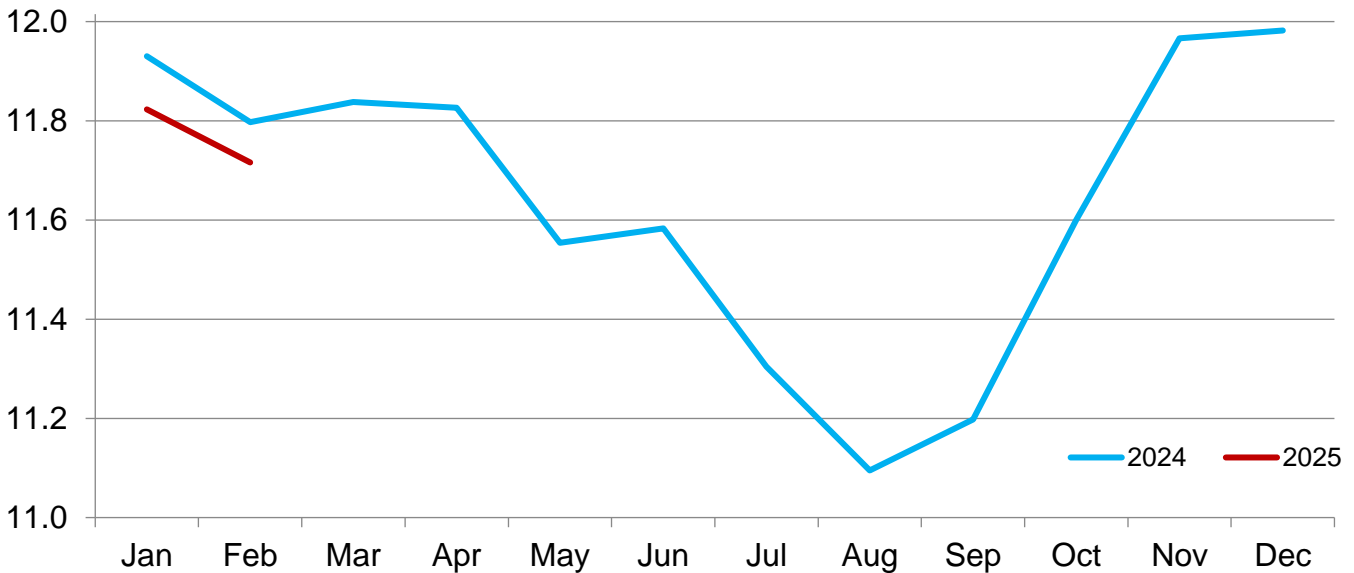
**Cattle on Feed Inventory on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month – States and United States: 2024 and 2025**

| State               | February 1, 2024 | January 1, 2025 | February 1, 2025 |                          |                           |
|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|                     |                  |                 | Inventory        | Percent of previous year | Percent of previous month |
|                     | (1,000 head)     | (1,000 head)    | (1,000 head)     | (percent)                | (percent)                 |
| Arizona .....       | 262              | 233             | 231              | 88                       | 99                        |
| California .....    | 520              | 520             | 520              | 100                      | 100                       |
| Colorado .....      | 1,010            | 1,050           | 1,030            | 102                      | 98                        |
| Idaho .....         | 345              | 330             | 335              | 97                       | 102                       |
| Iowa .....          | 640              | 650             | 670              | 105                      | 103                       |
| Kansas .....        | 2,390            | 2,400           | 2,370            | 99                       | 99                        |
| Minnesota .....     | 105              | (NA)            | (NA)             | (NA)                     | (NA)                      |
| Nebraska .....      | 2,550            | 2,580           | 2,590            | 102                      | 100                       |
| Oklahoma .....      | 330              | 360             | 345              | 105                      | 96                        |
| South Dakota .....  | 240              | 230             | 230              | 96                       | 100                       |
| Texas .....         | 2,820            | 2,780           | 2,700            | 96                       | 97                        |
| Washington .....    | 260              | 255             | 255              | 98                       | 100                       |
| Other States .....  | 325              | 435             | 440              | 135                      | 101                       |
| United States ..... | 11,797           | 11,823          | 11,716           | 99                       | 99                        |

(NA) Not available.

**Cattle on Feed Inventory on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots – United States**

Million head



**Cattle Placed on Feed on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month – States and United States: 2024 and 2025**

| State               | During January 2024 | During December 2024 | During January 2025 |                          |                           |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|                     |                     |                      | Placements          | Percent of previous year | Percent of previous month |
|                     | (1,000 head)        | (1,000 head)         | (1,000 head)        | (percent)                | (percent)                 |
| Arizona .....       | 24                  | 23                   | 23                  | 96                       | 100                       |
| California .....    | 63                  | 65                   | 63                  | 100                      | 97                        |
| Colorado .....      | 135                 | 130                  | 130                 | 96                       | 100                       |
| Idaho .....         | 46                  | 41                   | 41                  | 89                       | 100                       |
| Iowa .....          | 115                 | 91                   | 115                 | 100                      | 126                       |
| Kansas .....        | 390                 | 410                  | 450                 | 115                      | 110                       |
| Minnesota .....     | 11                  | (NA)                 | (NA)                | (NA)                     | (NA)                      |
| Nebraska .....      | 505                 | 460                  | 535                 | 106                      | 116                       |
| Oklahoma .....      | 35                  | 35                   | 34                  | 97                       | 97                        |
| South Dakota .....  | 41                  | 38                   | 35                  | 85                       | 92                        |
| Texas .....         | 345                 | 255                  | 295                 | 86                       | 116                       |
| Washington .....    | 32                  | 31                   | 36                  | 113                      | 116                       |
| Other States .....  | 49                  | 63                   | 65                  | 133                      | 103                       |
| United States ..... | 1,791               | 1,642                | 1,822               | 102                      | 111                       |

(NA) Not available.

**Cattle Placed on Feed by Weight Group on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots and Month – States and United States: 2024 and 2025**

| State            | During January 2024  |              |              |              |                       |              |              |              |
|------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                  | Under 600 lbs        | 600-699 lbs  | 700-799 lbs  | 800-899 lbs  | 900+ lbs <sup>1</sup> | 900-999 lbs  | 1,000+ lbs   | Total        |
|                  | (1,000 head)         | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head)          | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) |
| Colorado .....   | 25                   | 30           | 35           | 25           | 20                    | (D)          | (D)          | 135          |
| Kansas .....     | 45                   | 90           | 130          | 85           | 40                    | (D)          | (D)          | 390          |
| Nebraska .....   | 40                   | 100          | 155          | 140          | 70                    | (D)          | (D)          | 505          |
| Texas .....      | 135                  | 80           | 70           | 50           | 10                    | (D)          | (D)          | 345          |
| Other States ... | 130                  | 90           | 85           | 76           | 35                    | (D)          | (D)          | 416          |
| United States .. | 375                  | 390          | 475          | 376          | (X)                   | 105          | 70           | 1,791        |
| State            | During December 2024 |              |              |              |                       |              |              |              |
|                  | Under 600 lbs        | 600-699 lbs  | 700-799 lbs  | 800-899 lbs  | 900+ lbs <sup>1</sup> | 900-999 lbs  | 1,000+ lbs   | Total        |
|                  | (1,000 head)         | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head)          | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) |
| Colorado .....   | 30                   | 30           | 30           | 20           | 20                    | (D)          | (D)          | 130          |
| Kansas .....     | 60                   | 95           | 120          | 90           | 45                    | (D)          | (D)          | 410          |
| Nebraska .....   | 55                   | 105          | 105          | 100          | 95                    | (D)          | (D)          | 460          |
| Texas .....      | 110                  | 60           | 50           | 25           | 10                    | (D)          | (D)          | 255          |
| Other States ... | 140                  | 90           | 70           | 52           | 35                    | (D)          | (D)          | 387          |
| United States .. | 395                  | 380          | 375          | 287          | (X)                   | 115          | 90           | 1,642        |
| State            | During January 2025  |              |              |              |                       |              |              |              |
|                  | Under 600 lbs        | 600-699 lbs  | 700-799 lbs  | 800-899 lbs  | 900+ lbs <sup>1</sup> | 900-999 lbs  | 1,000+ lbs   | Total        |
|                  | (1,000 head)         | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head)          | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) |
| Colorado .....   | 25                   | 30           | 35           | 20           | 20                    | (D)          | (D)          | 130          |
| Kansas .....     | 50                   | 105          | 155          | 100          | 40                    | (D)          | (D)          | 450          |
| Nebraska .....   | 45                   | 110          | 165          | 145          | 70                    | (D)          | (D)          | 535          |
| Texas .....      | 115                  | 65           | 65           | 40           | 10                    | (D)          | (D)          | 295          |
| Other States ... | 130                  | 85           | 85           | 77           | 35                    | (D)          | (D)          | 412          |
| United States .. | 365                  | 395          | 505          | 382          | (X)                   | 105          | 70           | 1,822        |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> The 900 pounds and greater weight group is the sum of 900-999 pounds and 1,000 pounds and greater weight groups.

**Cattle Marketed on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month – States and United States: 2024 and 2025**

| State               | During January 2024 | During December 2024 | During January 2025 |                          |                           |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|                     |                     |                      | Marketings          | Percent of previous year | Percent of previous month |
|                     | (1,000 head)        | (1,000 head)         | (1,000 head)        | (percent)                | (percent)                 |
| Arizona .....       | 26                  | 21                   | 24                  | 92                       | 114                       |
| California .....    | 57                  | 49                   | 57                  | 100                      | 116                       |
| Colorado .....      | 135                 | 130                  | 145                 | 107                      | 112                       |
| Idaho .....         | 35                  | 40                   | 35                  | 100                      | 88                        |
| Iowa .....          | 103                 | 100                  | 94                  | 91                       | 94                        |
| Kansas .....        | 465                 | 420                  | 465                 | 100                      | 111                       |
| Minnesota .....     | 10                  | (NA)                 | (NA)                | (NA)                     | (NA)                      |
| Nebraska .....      | 490                 | 465                  | 510                 | 104                      | 110                       |
| Oklahoma .....      | 39                  | 39                   | 48                  | 123                      | 123                       |
| South Dakota .....  | 30                  | 42                   | 34                  | 113                      | 81                        |
| Texas .....         | 370                 | 345                  | 365                 | 99                       | 106                       |
| Washington .....    | 41                  | 35                   | 35                  | 85                       | 100                       |
| Other States .....  | 42                  | 56                   | 57                  | 136                      | 102                       |
| United States ..... | 1,843               | 1,742                | 1,869               | 101                      | 107                       |

(NA) Not available.

**Cattle Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month – States and United States: 2024 and 2025**

| State               | During January 2024 | During December 2024 | During January 2025 |                          |                           |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|                     |                     |                      | Other disappearance | Percent of previous year | Percent of previous month |
|                     | (1,000 head)        | (1,000 head)         | (1,000 head)        | (percent)                | (percent)                 |
| Arizona .....       | 1                   | 1                    | 1                   | 100                      | 100                       |
| California .....    | 6                   | 6                    | 6                   | 100                      | 100                       |
| Colorado .....      | 10                  | 10                   | 5                   | 50                       | 50                        |
| Idaho .....         | 1                   | 1                    | 1                   | 100                      | 100                       |
| Iowa .....          | 2                   | 1                    | 1                   | 50                       | 100                       |
| Kansas .....        | 15                  | 10                   | 15                  | 100                      | 150                       |
| Minnesota .....     | 1                   | (NA)                 | (NA)                | (NA)                     | (NA)                      |
| Nebraska .....      | 25                  | 15                   | 15                  | 60                       | 100                       |
| Oklahoma .....      | 1                   | 1                    | 1                   | 100                      | 100                       |
| South Dakota .....  | 1                   | 1                    | 1                   | 100                      | 100                       |
| Texas .....         | 15                  | 10                   | 10                  | 67                       | 100                       |
| Washington .....    | 1                   | 1                    | 1                   | 100                      | 100                       |
| Other States .....  | 2                   | 2                    | 3                   | 150                      | 150                       |
| United States ..... | 81                  | 59                   | 60                  | 74                       | 102                       |

(NA) Not available.

**Cattle on Feed Inventory on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month – States and United States: 2024**

| State               | January 1    | February 1   | March 1      | April 1      | May 1        | June 1       |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                     | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) |
| Arizona .....       | 265          | 262          | 258          | 256          | 254          | 253          |
| California .....    | 520          | 520          | 520          | 530          | 525          | 525          |
| Colorado .....      | 1,020        | 1,010        | 1,020        | 990          | 950          | 960          |
| Idaho .....         | 335          | 345          | 345          | 345          | 340          | 335          |
| Iowa .....          | 630          | 640          | 650          | 660          | 660          | 660          |
| Kansas .....        | 2,480        | 2,390        | 2,400        | 2,400        | 2,300        | 2,320        |
| Minnesota .....     | 105          | 105          | 105          | 105          | 110          | 105          |
| Nebraska .....      | 2,560        | 2,550        | 2,560        | 2,540        | 2,510        | 2,480        |
| Oklahoma .....      | 335          | 330          | 330          | 330          | 320          | 330          |
| South Dakota .....  | 230          | 240          | 245          | 250          | 245          | 220          |
| Texas .....         | 2,860        | 2,820        | 2,820        | 2,840        | 2,770        | 2,840        |
| Washington .....    | 270          | 260          | 255          | 250          | 245          | 245          |
| Other States .....  | 320          | 325          | 330          | 330          | 325          | 310          |
| United States ..... | 11,930       | 11,797       | 11,838       | 11,826       | 11,554       | 11,583       |
| State               | July 1       | August 1     | September 1  | October 1    | November 1   | December 1   |
|                     | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) |
| Arizona .....       | 249          | 240          | 233          | 230          | 231          | 232          |
| California .....    | 530          | 520          | 520          | 515          | 515          | 510          |
| Colorado .....      | 970          | 960          | 970          | 1,000        | 1,060        | 1,060        |
| Idaho .....         | 330          | 310          | 315          | 330          | 330          | 330          |
| Iowa .....          | 650          | 650          | 660          | 660          | 670          | 660          |
| Kansas .....        | 2,220        | 2,210        | 2,280        | 2,370        | 2,410        | 2,420        |
| Minnesota .....     | 105          | 100          | 95           | 100          | 105          | 105          |
| Nebraska .....      | 2,390        | 2,320        | 2,320        | 2,470        | 2,580        | 2,600        |
| Oklahoma .....      | 325          | 325          | 330          | 345          | 365          | 365          |
| South Dakota .....  | 205          | 190          | 185          | 195          | 225          | 235          |
| Texas .....         | 2,790        | 2,740        | 2,750        | 2,820        | 2,880        | 2,880        |
| Washington .....    | 240          | 240          | 245          | 255          | 270          | 260          |
| Other States .....  | 300          | 290          | 295          | 310          | 325          | 325          |
| United States ..... | 11,304       | 11,095       | 11,198       | 11,600       | 11,966       | 11,982       |

## Cattle Placed on Feed on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month – States and United States: 2024

| State               | During                |              |              |              |              |              |
|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                     | December <sup>1</sup> | January      | February     | March        | April        | May          |
|                     | (1,000 head)          | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) |
| Arizona .....       | 20                    | 24           | 22           | 22           | 23           | 25           |
| California .....    | 77                    | 63           | 66           | 65           | 60           | 60           |
| Colorado .....      | 135                   | 135          | 150          | 135          | 135          | 170          |
| Idaho .....         | 45                    | 46           | 43           | 37           | 39           | 43           |
| Iowa .....          | 83                    | 115          | 118          | 105          | 89           | 73           |
| Kansas .....        | 395                   | 390          | 460          | 400          | 370          | 485          |
| Minnesota .....     | 16                    | 11           | 14           | 14           | 16           | 9            |
| Nebraska .....      | 435                   | 505          | 505          | 450          | 445          | 495          |
| Oklahoma .....      | 43                    | 35           | 38           | 41           | 44           | 74           |
| South Dakota .....  | 37                    | 41           | 42           | 40           | 30           | 24           |
| Texas .....         | 330                   | 345          | 355          | 365          | 330          | 505          |
| Washington .....    | 38                    | 32           | 33           | 33           | 34           | 39           |
| Other States .....  | 44                    | 49           | 44           | 45           | 41           | 44           |
| United States ..... | 1,698                 | 1,791        | 1,890        | 1,752        | 1,656        | 2,046        |

| State               | During       |              |              |              |              |              |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                     | June         | July         | August       | September    | October      | November     |
|                     | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) |
| Arizona .....       | 19           | 16           | 15           | 16           | 21           | 22           |
| California .....    | 65           | 45           | 61           | 61           | 57           | 52           |
| Colorado .....      | 145          | 145          | 155          | 175          | 210          | 135          |
| Idaho .....         | 34           | 32           | 50           | 63           | 50           | 45           |
| Iowa .....          | 47           | 56           | 75           | 72           | 95           | 91           |
| Kansas .....        | 315          | 425          | 535          | 505          | 480          | 400          |
| Minnesota .....     | 10           | 8            | 10           | 16           | 22           | 15           |
| Nebraska .....      | 415          | 450          | 495          | 620          | 615          | 510          |
| Oklahoma .....      | 49           | 45           | 50           | 57           | 66           | 44           |
| South Dakota .....  | 24           | 21           | 30           | 47           | 70           | 56           |
| Texas .....         | 365          | 385          | 415          | 425          | 470          | 345          |
| Washington .....    | 39           | 37           | 36           | 42           | 50           | 34           |
| Other States .....  | 37           | 37           | 49           | 57           | 60           | 47           |
| United States ..... | 1,564        | 1,702        | 1,976        | 2,156        | 2,266        | 1,796        |

<sup>1</sup> December prior year.



**Cattle Placed on Feed by Weight Group on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots and Month – States and United States: 2024**

| State            | During December prior year |              |              |              |                       |              |              |              |
|------------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                  | Under 600 lbs              | 600-699 lbs  | 700-799 lbs  | 800-899 lbs  | 900+ lbs <sup>1</sup> | 900-999 lbs  | 1,000+ lbs   | Total        |
|                  | (1,000 head)               | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head)          | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) |
| Colorado .....   | 30                         | 35           | 30           | 20           | 20                    | (D)          | (D)          | 135          |
| Kansas .....     | 60                         | 90           | 120          | 80           | 45                    | (D)          | (D)          | 395          |
| Nebraska .....   | 50                         | 105          | 100          | 90           | 90                    | (D)          | (D)          | 435          |
| Texas .....      | 150                        | 85           | 55           | 30           | 10                    | (D)          | (D)          | 330          |
| Other States ... | 145                        | 95           | 75           | 58           | 30                    | (D)          | (D)          | 403          |
| United States .. | 435                        | 410          | 380          | 278          | (X)                   | 110          | 85           | 1,698        |
| State            | During January             |              |              |              |                       |              |              |              |
|                  | Under 600 lbs              | 600-699 lbs  | 700-799 lbs  | 800-899 lbs  | 900+ lbs <sup>1</sup> | 900-999 lbs  | 1,000+ lbs   | Total        |
|                  | (1,000 head)               | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head)          | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) |
| Colorado .....   | 25                         | 30           | 35           | 25           | 20                    | (D)          | (D)          | 135          |
| Kansas .....     | 45                         | 90           | 130          | 85           | 40                    | (D)          | (D)          | 390          |
| Nebraska .....   | 40                         | 100          | 155          | 140          | 70                    | (D)          | (D)          | 505          |
| Texas .....      | 135                        | 80           | 70           | 50           | 10                    | (D)          | (D)          | 345          |
| Other States ... | 130                        | 90           | 85           | 76           | 35                    | (D)          | (D)          | 416          |
| United States .. | 375                        | 390          | 475          | 376          | (X)                   | 105          | 70           | 1,791        |
| State            | During February            |              |              |              |                       |              |              |              |
|                  | Under 600 lbs              | 600-699 lbs  | 700-799 lbs  | 800-899 lbs  | 900+ lbs <sup>1</sup> | 900-999 lbs  | 1,000+ lbs   | Total        |
|                  | (1,000 head)               | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head)          | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) |
| Colorado .....   | 25                         | 30           | 35           | 35           | 25                    | (D)          | (D)          | 150          |
| Kansas .....     | 45                         | 75           | 155          | 135          | 50                    | (D)          | (D)          | 460          |
| Nebraska .....   | 35                         | 75           | 155          | 165          | 75                    | (D)          | (D)          | 505          |
| Texas .....      | 140                        | 75           | 70           | 55           | 15                    | (D)          | (D)          | 355          |
| Other States ... | 115                        | 75           | 100          | 95           | 35                    | (D)          | (D)          | 420          |
| United States .. | 360                        | 330          | 515          | 485          | (X)                   | 150          | 50           | 1,890        |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Cattle Placed on Feed by Weight Group on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month – States and United States: 2024** (continued)

| State             | During March                  |                             |                             |                             |                                       |                             |                            |                       |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
|                   | Under 600 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 600-699 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 700-799 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 800-899 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 900+ lbs <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000 head) | 900-999 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 1,000+ lbs<br>(1,000 head) | Total<br>(1,000 head) |
| Colorado .....    | 25                            | 20                          | 30                          | 40                          | 20                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 135                   |
| Kansas .....      | 40                            | 55                          | 125                         | 125                         | 55                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 400                   |
| Nebraska .....    | 25                            | 60                          | 130                         | 140                         | 95                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 450                   |
| Texas .....       | 135                           | 70                          | 80                          | 60                          | 20                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 365                   |
| Other States .... | 105                           | 55                          | 100                         | 102                         | 40                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 402                   |
| United States ..  | 330                           | 260                         | 465                         | 467                         | (X)                                   | 170                         | 60                         | 1,752                 |
| State             | During April                  |                             |                             |                             |                                       |                             |                            |                       |
|                   | Under 600 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 600-699 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 700-799 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 800-899 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 900+ lbs <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000 head) | 900-999 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 1,000+ lbs<br>(1,000 head) | Total<br>(1,000 head) |
| Colorado .....    | 25                            | 20                          | 30                          | 35                          | 25                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 135                   |
| Kansas .....      | 40                            | 50                          | 110                         | 105                         | 65                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 370                   |
| Nebraska .....    | 30                            | 45                          | 100                         | 160                         | 110                                   | (D)                         | (D)                        | 445                   |
| Texas .....       | 125                           | 55                          | 65                          | 60                          | 25                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 330                   |
| Other States .... | 115                           | 50                          | 70                          | 91                          | 50                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 376                   |
| United States ..  | 335                           | 220                         | 375                         | 451                         | (X)                                   | 205                         | 70                         | 1,656                 |
| State             | During May                    |                             |                             |                             |                                       |                             |                            |                       |
|                   | Under 600 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 600-699 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 700-799 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 800-899 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 900+ lbs <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000 head) | 900-999 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 1,000+ lbs<br>(1,000 head) | Total<br>(1,000 head) |
| Colorado .....    | 30                            | 25                          | 40                          | 45                          | 30                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 170                   |
| Kansas .....      | 55                            | 75                          | 145                         | 130                         | 80                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 485                   |
| Nebraska .....    | 40                            | 50                          | 110                         | 165                         | 130                                   | (D)                         | (D)                        | 495                   |
| Texas .....       | 160                           | 105                         | 120                         | 90                          | 30                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 505                   |
| Other States .... | 110                           | 60                          | 70                          | 101                         | 50                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 391                   |
| United States ..  | 395                           | 315                         | 485                         | 531                         | (X)                                   | 230                         | 90                         | 2,046                 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Cattle Placed on Feed by Weight Group on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month – States and United States: 2024** (continued)

| State            | During June                   |                             |                             |                             |                                       |                             |                            |                       |
|------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
|                  | Under 600 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 600-699 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 700-799 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 800-899 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 900+ lbs <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000 head) | 900-999 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 1,000+ lbs<br>(1,000 head) | Total<br>(1,000 head) |
| Colorado .....   | 30                            | 25                          | 35                          | 35                          | 20                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 145                   |
| Kansas .....     | 50                            | 60                          | 90                          | 75                          | 40                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 315                   |
| Nebraska .....   | 40                            | 50                          | 95                          | 120                         | 110                                   | (D)                         | (D)                        | 415                   |
| Texas .....      | 150                           | 75                          | 75                          | 45                          | 20                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 365                   |
| Other States ... | 90                            | 45                          | 55                          | 79                          | 55                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 324                   |
| United States .. | 360                           | 255                         | 350                         | 354                         | (X)                                   | 165                         | 80                         | 1,564                 |
| State            | During July                   |                             |                             |                             |                                       |                             |                            |                       |
|                  | Under 600 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 600-699 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 700-799 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 800-899 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 900+ lbs <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000 head) | 900-999 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 1,000+ lbs<br>(1,000 head) | Total<br>(1,000 head) |
| Colorado .....   | 30                            | 25                          | 35                          | 30                          | 25                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 145                   |
| Kansas .....     | 60                            | 70                          | 125                         | 110                         | 60                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 425                   |
| Nebraska .....   | 40                            | 50                          | 100                         | 140                         | 120                                   | (D)                         | (D)                        | 450                   |
| Texas .....      | 175                           | 85                          | 70                          | 40                          | 15                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 385                   |
| Other States ... | 85                            | 35                          | 55                          | 67                          | 55                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 297                   |
| United States .. | 390                           | 265                         | 385                         | 387                         | (X)                                   | 200                         | 75                         | 1,702                 |
| State            | During August                 |                             |                             |                             |                                       |                             |                            |                       |
|                  | Under 600 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 600-699 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 700-799 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 800-899 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 900+ lbs <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000 head) | 900-999 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 1,000+ lbs<br>(1,000 head) | Total<br>(1,000 head) |
| Colorado .....   | 25                            | 30                          | 30                          | 40                          | 30                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 155                   |
| Kansas .....     | 65                            | 95                          | 160                         | 140                         | 75                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 535                   |
| Nebraska .....   | 40                            | 45                          | 95                          | 150                         | 165                                   | (D)                         | (D)                        | 495                   |
| Texas .....      | 175                           | 95                          | 80                          | 50                          | 15                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 415                   |
| Other States ... | 90                            | 40                          | 70                          | 101                         | 75                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 376                   |
| United States .. | 395                           | 305                         | 435                         | 481                         | (X)                                   | 270                         | 90                         | 1,976                 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Cattle Placed on Feed by Weight Group on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month – States and United States: 2024** (continued)

| State             | During September              |                             |                             |                             |                                       |                             |                            |                       |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
|                   | Under 600 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 600-699 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 700-799 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 800-899 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 900+ lbs <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000 head) | 900-999 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 1,000+ lbs<br>(1,000 head) | Total<br>(1,000 head) |
| Colorado .....    | 25                            | 20                          | 35                          | 55                          | 40                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 175                   |
| Kansas .....      | 65                            | 95                          | 155                         | 125                         | 65                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 505                   |
| Nebraska .....    | 60                            | 60                          | 110                         | 190                         | 200                                   | (D)                         | (D)                        | 620                   |
| Texas .....       | 160                           | 110                         | 90                          | 55                          | 10                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 425                   |
| Other States .... | 115                           | 45                          | 75                          | 106                         | 90                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 431                   |
| United States ..  | 425                           | 330                         | 465                         | 531                         | (X)                                   | 305                         | 100                        | 2,156                 |
| State             | During October                |                             |                             |                             |                                       |                             |                            |                       |
|                   | Under 600 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 600-699 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 700-799 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 800-899 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 900+ lbs <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000 head) | 900-999 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 1,000+ lbs<br>(1,000 head) | Total<br>(1,000 head) |
| Colorado .....    | 40                            | 40                          | 45                          | 50                          | 35                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 210                   |
| Kansas .....      | 75                            | 105                         | 140                         | 105                         | 55                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 480                   |
| Nebraska .....    | 130                           | 115                         | 105                         | 135                         | 130                                   | (D)                         | (D)                        | 615                   |
| Texas .....       | 170                           | 115                         | 115                         | 55                          | 15                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 470                   |
| Other States .... | 165                           | 105                         | 80                          | 86                          | 55                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 491                   |
| United States ..  | 580                           | 480                         | 485                         | 431                         | (X)                                   | 210                         | 80                         | 2,266                 |
| State             | During November               |                             |                             |                             |                                       |                             |                            |                       |
|                   | Under 600 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 600-699 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 700-799 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 800-899 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 900+ lbs <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000 head) | 900-999 lbs<br>(1,000 head) | 1,000+ lbs<br>(1,000 head) | Total<br>(1,000 head) |
| Colorado .....    | 40                            | 30                          | 25                          | 20                          | 20                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 135                   |
| Kansas .....      | 60                            | 95                          | 120                         | 80                          | 45                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 400                   |
| Nebraska .....    | 100                           | 120                         | 95                          | 90                          | 105                                   | (D)                         | (D)                        | 510                   |
| Texas .....       | 140                           | 85                          | 70                          | 35                          | 15                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 345                   |
| Other States .... | 155                           | 90                          | 65                          | 51                          | 45                                    | (D)                         | (D)                        | 406                   |
| United States ..  | 495                           | 420                         | 375                         | 276                         | (X)                                   | 145                         | 85                         | 1,796                 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> The 900+ weight group is the sum of 900-999 pound and 1,000+ pound weight group.

## Cattle Marketed on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month – States and United States: 2024

| State               | During                |              |              |              |              |              |
|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                     | December <sup>1</sup> | January      | February     | March        | April        | May          |
|                     | (1,000 head)          | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) |
| Arizona .....       | 20                    | 26           | 25           | 23           | 24           | 25           |
| California .....    | 61                    | 57           | 60           | 49           | 59           | 54           |
| Colorado .....      | 140                   | 135          | 135          | 160          | 170          | 155          |
| Idaho .....         | 39                    | 35           | 41           | 36           | 43           | 47           |
| Iowa .....          | 92                    | 103          | 106          | 93           | 87           | 71           |
| Kansas .....        | 405                   | 465          | 440          | 390          | 460          | 455          |
| Minnesota .....     | 10                    | 10           | 13           | 13           | 10           | 13           |
| Nebraska .....      | 440                   | 490          | 480          | 460          | 465          | 510          |
| Oklahoma .....      | 32                    | 39           | 37           | 40           | 53           | 63           |
| South Dakota .....  | 35                    | 30           | 36           | 33           | 34           | 47           |
| Texas .....         | 365                   | 370          | 345          | 330          | 385          | 420          |
| Washington .....    | 37                    | 41           | 37           | 37           | 38           | 38           |
| Other States .....  | 48                    | 42           | 38           | 43           | 44           | 57           |
| United States ..... | 1,724                 | 1,843        | 1,793        | 1,707        | 1,872        | 1,955        |

| State               | During       |              |              |              |              |              |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                     | June         | July         | August       | September    | October      | November     |
|                     | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) |
| Arizona .....       | 22           | 24           | 21           | 18           | 19           | 20           |
| California .....    | 54           | 49           | 55           | 60           | 51           | 51           |
| Colorado .....      | 130          | 150          | 140          | 140          | 145          | 130          |
| Idaho .....         | 38           | 51           | 44           | 46           | 48           | 44           |
| Iowa .....          | 56           | 55           | 64           | 71           | 84           | 100          |
| Kansas .....        | 405          | 425          | 455          | 405          | 430          | 380          |
| Minnesota .....     | 9            | 12           | 14           | 10           | 16           | 14           |
| Nebraska .....      | 495          | 510          | 485          | 460          | 495          | 480          |
| Oklahoma .....      | 53           | 44           | 44           | 40           | 45           | 42           |
| South Dakota .....  | 36           | 34           | 34           | 36           | 39           | 45           |
| Texas .....         | 400          | 420          | 390          | 340          | 395          | 330          |
| Washington .....    | 43           | 36           | 30           | 31           | 34           | 43           |
| Other States .....  | 45           | 45           | 43           | 41           | 44           | 46           |
| United States ..... | 1,786        | 1,855        | 1,819        | 1,698        | 1,845        | 1,725        |

<sup>1</sup> December prior year.

**Cattle Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month – States and United States: 2024**

| State               | During                                |                         |                          |                       |                       |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|                     | December <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000 head) | January<br>(1,000 head) | February<br>(1,000 head) | March<br>(1,000 head) | April<br>(1,000 head) | May<br>(1,000 head) |
| Arizona .....       | 1                                     | 1                       | 1                        | 1                     | 1                     | 1                   |
| California .....    | 6                                     | 6                       | 6                        | 6                     | 6                     | 6                   |
| Colorado .....      | 5                                     | 10                      | 5                        | 5                     | 5                     | 5                   |
| Idaho .....         | 1                                     | 1                       | 2                        | 1                     | 1                     | 1                   |
| Iowa .....          | 1                                     | 2                       | 2                        | 2                     | 2                     | 2                   |
| Kansas .....        | 10                                    | 15                      | 10                       | 10                    | 10                    | 10                  |
| Minnesota .....     | 1                                     | 1                       | 1                        | 1                     | 1                     | 1                   |
| Nebraska .....      | 15                                    | 25                      | 15                       | 10                    | 10                    | 15                  |
| Oklahoma .....      | 1                                     | 1                       | 1                        | 1                     | 1                     | 1                   |
| South Dakota .....  | 2                                     | 1                       | 1                        | 2                     | 1                     | 2                   |
| Texas .....         | 15                                    | 15                      | 10                       | 15                    | 15                    | 15                  |
| Washington .....    | 1                                     | 1                       | 1                        | 1                     | 1                     | 1                   |
| Other States .....  | 1                                     | 2                       | 1                        | 2                     | 2                     | 2                   |
| United States ..... | 60                                    | 81                      | 56                       | 57                    | 56                    | 62                  |

| State               | During               |                      |                        |                           |                         |                          |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                     | June<br>(1,000 head) | July<br>(1,000 head) | August<br>(1,000 head) | September<br>(1,000 head) | October<br>(1,000 head) | November<br>(1,000 head) |
| Arizona .....       | 1                    | 1                    | 1                      | 1                         | 1                       | 1                        |
| California .....    | 6                    | 6                    | 6                      | 6                         | 6                       | 6                        |
| Colorado .....      | 5                    | 5                    | 5                      | 5                         | 5                       | 5                        |
| Idaho .....         | 1                    | 1                    | 1                      | 2                         | 2                       | 1                        |
| Iowa .....          | 1                    | 1                    | 1                      | 1                         | 1                       | 1                        |
| Kansas .....        | 10                   | 10                   | 10                     | 10                        | 10                      | 10                       |
| Minnesota .....     | 1                    | 1                    | 1                      | 1                         | 1                       | 1                        |
| Nebraska .....      | 10                   | 10                   | 10                     | 10                        | 10                      | 10                       |
| Oklahoma .....      | 1                    | 1                    | 1                      | 2                         | 1                       | 2                        |
| South Dakota .....  | 3                    | 2                    | 1                      | 1                         | 1                       | 1                        |
| Texas .....         | 15                   | 15                   | 15                     | 15                        | 15                      | 15                       |
| Washington .....    | 1                    | 1                    | 1                      | 1                         | 1                       | 1                        |
| Other States .....  | 2                    | 2                    | 1                      | 1                         | 1                       | 1                        |
| United States ..... | 57                   | 56                   | 54                     | 56                        | 55                      | 55                       |

<sup>1</sup> December prior year.

### Cattle on Feed by Class on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots and Quarter – States and United States: 2024

| State               | Steers & steer calves |              |              |              | Heifers & heifer calves |              |              |              |
|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                     | January 1             | April 1      | July 1       | October 1    | January 1               | April 1      | July 1       | October 1    |
|                     | (1,000 head)          | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head)            | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) |
| Arizona .....       | 250                   | 246          | 239          | 220          | 15                      | 10           | 10           | 10           |
| California .....    | 415                   | 435          | 435          | 420          | 105                     | 95           | 95           | 95           |
| Colorado .....      | 540                   | 530          | 500          | 525          | 480                     | 460          | 470          | 475          |
| Idaho .....         | 180                   | 195          | 180          | 175          | 155                     | 150          | 150          | 155          |
| Iowa .....          | 475                   | 510          | 510          | 510          | 155                     | 150          | 140          | 150          |
| Kansas .....        | 1,380                 | 1,340        | 1,220        | 1,340        | 1,100                   | 1,060        | 1,000        | 1,030        |
| Minnesota .....     | 85                    | 90           | 90           | 85           | 20                      | 15           | 15           | 15           |
| Nebraska .....      | 1,590                 | 1,660        | 1,510        | 1,530        | 970                     | 880          | 880          | 940          |
| Oklahoma .....      | 195                   | 185          | 180          | 190          | 140                     | 145          | 145          | 155          |
| South Dakota .....  | 135                   | 155          | 125          | 110          | 95                      | 95           | 80           | 85           |
| Texas .....         | 1,610                 | 1,570        | 1,510        | 1,560        | 1,250                   | 1,270        | 1,280        | 1,260        |
| Washington .....    | 145                   | 135          | 130          | 135          | 125                     | 115          | 110          | 120          |
| Other States .....  | 195                   | 215          | 195          | 200          | 125                     | 115          | 105          | 110          |
| United States ..... | 7,195                 | 7,266        | 6,824        | 7,000        | 4,735                   | 4,560        | 4,480        | 4,600        |

### Feedlots, Inventory, and Marketings by Size of Feedlot – United States: 2023 and 2024

| Feedlot capacity           | 2023     |                        |                 | 2024     |                        |                 |
|----------------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|
|                            | Feedlots | Inventory <sup>1</sup> | Cattle marketed | Feedlots | Inventory <sup>1</sup> | Cattle marketed |
|                            | (number) | (1,000 head)           | (1,000 head)    | (number) | (1,000 head)           | (1,000 head)    |
| Less than 1,000 head ..... | 23,000   | 2,496.3                | 3,160.0         | 24,000   | 2,473.7                | 3,180.0         |
| 1,000 head or more .....   | 2,103    | 11,930.0               | 21,675.0        | 2,105    | 11,823.0               | 21,640.0        |
| 1,000 - 1,999 .....        | 730      | 350.0                  | 615.0           | 740      | 363.0                  | 610.0           |
| 2,000 - 3,999 .....        | 530      | 660.0                  | 1,170.0         | 530      | 630.0                  | 1,220.0         |
| 4,000 - 7,999 .....        | 370      | 930.0                  | 1,730.0         | 370      | 930.0                  | 1,790.0         |
| 8,000 - 15,999 .....       | 200      | 1,090.0                | 2,210.0         | 190      | 1,040.0                | 1,990.0         |
| 16,000 - 23,999 .....      | 85       | 900.0                  | 1,760.0         | 85       | 940.0                  | 1,840.0         |
| 24,000 - 31,999 .....      | 47       | 890.0                  | 1,610.0         | 45       | 760.0                  | 1,550.0         |
| 32,000 - 49,999 .....      | 65       | 2,280.0                | 4,000.0         | 65       | 2,190.0                | 3,920.0         |
| 50,000 and Over .....      | 76       | 4,830.0                | 8,580.0         | 80       | 4,970.0                | 8,720.0         |
| All feedlots .....         | 25,103   | 14,426.3               | 24,835.0        | 26,105   | 14,296.7               | 24,820.0        |

<sup>1</sup> Inventory estimates as of January 1 of the following year.

### Total Feedlot Capacity of 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots – United States: January 1, 2024 and 2025

| State               | Feedlot capacity |              |
|---------------------|------------------|--------------|
|                     | 2024             | 2025         |
|                     | (1,000 head)     | (1,000 head) |
| United States ..... | 17,100           | 17,200       |

## All Cattle on Feed Inventory - States and United States: January 1, 2024 and 2025

[Cattle and calves on feed are steers and heifers being fed a ration of grain, silage, hay, and/or protein supplement for slaughter market that are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better. It excludes cattle being "backgrounded only" for later sale as feeders or late placement in another feedlot. Cattle and calves on feed are included in the cattle inventory estimates by class]

| State                           | 2024         | 2025         | Percent of previous year |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|
|                                 | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (percent)                |
| Arizona .....                   | 267.0        | 235.0        | 88                       |
| California .....                | 520.0        | 520.0        | 100                      |
| Colorado .....                  | 1,050.0      | 1,080.0      | 103                      |
| Idaho .....                     | 345.0        | 340.0        | 99                       |
| Illinois .....                  | 230.0        | 250.0        | 109                      |
| Indiana .....                   | 90.0         | (NA)         | (NA)                     |
| Iowa .....                      | 1,180.0      | 1,210.0      | 103                      |
| Kansas .....                    | 2,600.0      | 2,500.0      | 96                       |
| Kentucky .....                  | 18.0         | (NA)         | (NA)                     |
| Maryland .....                  | 6.5          | (NA)         | (NA)                     |
| Michigan .....                  | 135.0        | 145.0        | 107                      |
| Minnesota .....                 | 390.0        | 370.0        | 95                       |
| Missouri .....                  | 90.0         | (NA)         | (NA)                     |
| Montana .....                   | 41.0         | (NA)         | (NA)                     |
| Nebraska .....                  | 2,750.0      | 2,700.0      | 98                       |
| Nevada .....                    | 3.0          | (NA)         | (NA)                     |
| New York .....                  | 23.0         | (NA)         | (NA)                     |
| North Dakota .....              | 45.0         | (NA)         | (NA)                     |
| Ohio .....                      | 140.0        | 150.0        | 107                      |
| Oklahoma .....                  | 330.0        | 365.0        | 111                      |
| Pennsylvania .....              | 85.0         | (NA)         | (NA)                     |
| South Dakota .....              | 420.0        | 435.0        | 104                      |
| Texas .....                     | 2,870.0      | 2,790.0      | 97                       |
| Utah .....                      | 16.0         | (NA)         | (NA)                     |
| Virginia .....                  | 14.0         | (NA)         | (NA)                     |
| Washington .....                | 275.0        | 260.0        | 95                       |
| West Virginia .....             | 4.0          | (NA)         | (NA)                     |
| Wisconsin .....                 | 220.0        | 230.0        | 105                      |
| Wyoming .....                   | 71.0         | (NA)         | (NA)                     |
| Other States <sup>1</sup> ..... | 197.8        | 716.7        | 362                      |
| United States .....             | 14,426.3     | 14,296.7     | 99                       |

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Individual state estimates not available for states not shown, but are included in Other States.



## Terms and Definitions of Cattle on Feed Estimates

**Number of feedlots** is the number of lots operating at the end of the year with inventory of cattle on feed.

**Cattle on feed** are steers and heifers being fed a ration of grain, silage, hay and/or protein supplement for slaughter market that are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better. It excludes cattle being "backgrounded only" for later sale as feeders or later placement in another feedlot.

**Placements** are steers and heifers put into a feedlot, fed a ration which will produce a carcass that will grade select or better, and are intended for the slaughter market.

**Marketings** are steers and heifers shipped out of feedlots to a slaughter market.

**Other disappearance** includes death loss, movement from feedlots to pasture, and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

## Statistical Methodology

**Survey Procedures:** During January and July all known feedlots in the United States with capacity of 1,000 or more head are surveyed to provide data for cattle on feed estimates. During the other months, all known feedlots from 16 States are surveyed. The 16 States account for approximately 98 percent of the cattle on feed in feedlots with capacity of 1,000 or more head. Individual State estimates are published monthly for 11 of the 16 States. Data collected from the remaining 5 States are used to establish the "Other States" estimates. These 5 States include Illinois, Minnesota, New Mexico, Oregon, and Wyoming. The "Other States" category represents all cattle on feed with a capacity of 1,000 or more head for the rest of the United States.

**Estimating Procedures:** These cattle on feed estimates were prepared by the Agricultural Statistics Board after reviewing recommendations and analysis submitted by Regional Field Offices. Regional and State survey data were reviewed for reasonableness with each other and with estimates from the previous month when establishing the current estimates.

**Revision Policy:** Revisions to previous estimates are made to improve month to month relationships. Estimates for the previous month are subject to revision in all States each month when current estimates are made. In February, all monthly estimates for the previous year, and the number of feedlots and annual marketings from two years ago are reviewed and subject to revisions. The reviews are primarily based on slaughter data, state check-off or brand data, and any other data that may have been received after the original estimate was made. Estimates will also be reviewed after data from the *Census of Agriculture* are available. No revisions will be made after that date and estimates become final.

**Reliability:** Since all 1,000+ capacity cattle on feed operators in every State are not included in the monthly survey, survey estimates are subject to sampling variability. Survey results are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. The effects of these errors cannot be measured directly. They are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and through a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

To assist users in evaluating the reliability of estimates in this report, the "**Root Mean Square Error**" is shown for selected items in the table on the following page. The "Root Mean Square Error" is a statistical measure based on past performance and is computed using the differences between first and latest estimates. The "Root Mean Square Error" for cattle on feed inventory estimates over the past 24 months is 0.2 percent. This means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the final estimate will not be above or below the current estimate of 11.7 million head by more than 0.2 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 that the difference will not exceed 0.4 percent.

The table below shows a 24-month record of the range of differences between first and latest estimates for selected items. Using estimates of number on feed as an example, changes between the first estimate and the latest estimate during the past 24 months have averaged 17,000 head, ranging from 0 to 50,000 head. During this period, the initial estimate has been above the latest estimate 1 time and has been below the latest estimate 12 times. This does not imply that the initial estimate is likely to understate or overstate final inventory.

### Reliability of Monthly Cattle on Feed Estimates

[Based on data for the past 24 months]

| Item             | Root mean square error | 90 percent confidence level | Difference between first and latest estimate |          |         |              |              |
|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--|----------|---------|--------------|--------------|
|                  |                        |                             | Average                                      | Smallest | Largest | Months       |              |
|                  |                        |                             |  |          |         | Below latest | Above latest |
|                  | (percent)              | (percent)                   | (1,000)                                      | (1,000)  | (1,000) | (number)     | (number)     |
| On feed .....    | 0.2                    | 0.4                         | 17   | 0        | 50      | 12           | 1            |
| Placements ..... | 0.3                    | 0.6                         | 4  | 0        | 20      | 7            | 7            |
| Marketings ..... | 0.1                    | 0.2                         | 1  | 0        | 6       | 6            | 6            |

### Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to [nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov).

Travis Averill, Chief, Livestock Branch ..... (202) 692-0069

Scott Hollis, Head, Livestock Section ..... (202) 690-2424

    Sherry Bertramsen – Livestock Slaughter ..... (202) 690-8632

    Ryan Cowen – Cattle, Cattle on Feed ..... (202) 720-3040

    Kim DaPra – Milk Production and Milk Cows ..... (202) 720-3278

    Donnie Fike – Dairy Products ..... (202) 690-3347

    Ralph Mondesir – Hogs and Pigs ..... (202) 720-3106

    Suzanne Richards – Sheep and Goats ..... (202) 720-4448

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For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: [nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov).

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# Agricultural Outlook Forum

*Meeting Tomorrow's Challenges, Today*

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