



Crop Progress

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Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2021 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 10, 2021	April 3, 2022	April 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	-	-	-
Illinois	4	-	-	1
Indiana	2	-	-	1
Iowa	1	-	-	-
Kansas	7	2	5	5
Kentucky	9	1	4	6
Michigan	1	-	-	-
Minnesota	-	-	-	-
Missouri	7	-	1	4
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	14	3	17	15
North Dakota	2	-	-	-
Ohio	2	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	2	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	10	-	4	9
Texas	57	54	63	58
Wisconsin	-	-	-	-
18 States	4	2	2	3

- Represents zero.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2021 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 10, 2021	April 3, 2022	April 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	-	-	-
Arizona	33	11	17	31
Arkansas	-	-	-	-
California	9	10	35	6
Georgia	2	-	-	1
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	-	-	1	2
Mississippi	-	-	-	-
Missouri	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	-	-	-	-
Texas	13	6	12	12
Virginia	-	-	-	-
15 States	8	4	7	7

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 10, 2021	April 3, 2022	April 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	-	2
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	49	43	48	54
6 States	14	13	14	16

- Represents zero.

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 10, 2021	April 3, 2022	April 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	11	2	4	16
California	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	67	49	64	74
Mississippi	18	3	7	15
Missouri	7	-	1	8
Texas	68	43	60	62
6 States	22	12	17	24

- Represents zero.

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 10, 2021	April 3, 2022	April 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	-	-	2
California	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	56	33	50	55
Mississippi	2	-	1	4
Missouri	-	-	-	-
Texas	45	12	26	41
6 States	12	6	10	12

- Represents zero.

Sugarbeets Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 84% of the 2021 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 10, 2021	April 3, 2022	April 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	44	13	35	31
Michigan	40	-	-	10
Minnesota	1	-	-	1
North Dakota	4	-	-	1
4 States	15	2	6	8

- Represents zero.

Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2021 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 10, 2021	April 3, 2022	April 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	33	7	13	18
Minnesota	17	-	-	5
Nebraska	37	14	44	28
North Dakota	2	-	-	-
Ohio	36	3	11	17
Pennsylvania	36	1	6	16
South Dakota	18	9	16	9
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	17	-	1	6
9 States	37	25	29	32

- Represents zero.

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2021 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 10, 2021	April 3, 2022	April 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	3	-	1	2
Minnesota	2	-	-	-
Nebraska	7	-	6	4
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	16	1	1	5
Pennsylvania	6	-	1	3
South Dakota	2	1	1	1
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	1	-	-	-
9 States	23	23	23	25

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 89% of the 2021 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 10, 2021	April 3, 2022	April 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	11	2	5	28
California	4	20	40	13
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	3	-	4	2
Indiana	-	-	-	-
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Missouri	3	1	1	1
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	3	2	12	6
Ohio	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	2	-	-	5
Oregon	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	26	23	26	29
Washington	-	-	-	-
18 States	5	4	5	6

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 10, 2022

[These 18 States planted 89% of the 2021 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	2	19	53	26
California	-	5	5	85	5
Colorado	12	31	37	19	1
Idaho	4	2	44	47	3
Illinois	7	19	23	37	14
Indiana	3	7	28	50	12
Kansas	12	20	34	31	3
Michigan	5	22	34	36	3
Missouri	1	3	39	50	7
Montana	8	15	62	13	2
Nebraska	8	14	46	29	3
North Carolina	-	3	15	72	10
Ohio	6	8	24	54	8
Oklahoma	16	17	38	27	2
Oregon	2	8	39	45	6
South Dakota	1	19	58	21	1
Texas	56	23	14	7	-
Washington	3	10	31	52	4
18 States	18	18	32	29	3
Previous week	18	18	34	27	3
Previous year	6	11	30	46	7

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 10, 2021	April 3, 2022	April 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	25	7	23	21
Minnesota	6	-	-	2
Montana	5	3	7	2
North Dakota	7	-	2	2
South Dakota	27	6	15	12
Washington	45	27	32	31
6 States	10	3	6	5

- Represents zero.

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 82% of the 2021 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 10, 2021	April 3, 2022	April 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	25	12	26	25
Minnesota	3	-	-	1
Montana	7	2	8	3
North Dakota	3	-	1	1
Washington	35	21	24	21
5 States	12	5	11	8

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	April 10, 2021	April 3, 2022	April 10, 2022
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	4.6	3.8	3.8
Arizona	7.0	6.7	7.0
Arkansas	4.4	3.2	3.6
California	7.0	6.9	6.9
Colorado	6.4	5.2	4.9
Connecticut	5.0	2.3	2.6
Delaware	6.0	6.0	2.5
Florida	6.3	6.3	6.4
Georgia	5.8	5.1	4.2
Idaho	5.7	4.7	5.9
Illinois	3.8	0.8	0.8
Indiana	4.7	1.7	1.5
Iowa	3.1	1.6	2.0
Kansas	5.1	5.0	5.5
Kentucky	5.1	4.5	2.6
Louisiana	3.8	4.4	4.5
Maine	4.0	3.3	2.7
Maryland	5.0	5.5	3.5
Massachusetts	6.0	3.5	5.0
Michigan	4.2	0.7	0.5
Minnesota	2.4	-	0.2
Mississippi	3.7	3.2	3.5
Missouri	3.5	1.9	2.1
Montana	6.1	6.9	5.8
Nebraska	4.4	5.5	5.2
Nevada	7.0	5.0	6.8
New Hampshire	7.0	4.5	5.0
New Jersey	5.5	6.4	3.5
New Mexico	6.7	6.5	6.8
New York	5.5	1.0	2.0
North Carolina	5.8	5.0	5.3
North Dakota	5.8	1.5	1.9
Ohio	4.2	1.7	1.1
Oklahoma	6.4	5.9	5.8
Oregon	6.0	6.7	5.8
Pennsylvania	5.5	2.5	2.0
Rhode Island	7.0	6.0	4.0
South Carolina	6.6	6.2	4.7
South Dakota	3.5	3.5	3.7
Tennessee	4.5	4.2	4.0
Texas	6.7	5.9	6.2
Utah	6.9	5.2	6.3
Vermont	5.0	2.8	2.2
Virginia	5.3	5.4	4.6
Washington	5.9	5.4	5.4
West Virginia	5.5	4.6	3.5
Wisconsin	3.4	0.4	1.0
Wyoming	5.8	5.5	6.0

- Represents zero.

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 10, 2022

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	-	1	73	26
Arizona	19	21	60	-
Arkansas	-	9	59	32
California	-	15	85	-
Colorado	20	43	36	1
Connecticut	-	-	33	67
Delaware	-	5	84	11
Florida	2	12	80	6
Georgia	3	6	73	18
Idaho	3	40	47	10
Illinois	-	4	50	46
Indiana	-	1	52	47
Iowa	7	21	65	7
Kansas	31	28	40	1
Kentucky	-	2	75	23
Louisiana	1	15	70	14
Maine	-	-	75	25
Maryland	-	-	50	50
Massachusetts	-	-	100	-
Michigan	-	1	41	58
Minnesota	2	8	67	23
Mississippi	-	1	78	21
Missouri	-	2	77	21
Montana	60	28	12	-
Nebraska	41	39	20	-
Nevada	40	15	45	-
New Hampshire	-	-	75	25
New Jersey	-	-	57	43
New Mexico	36	44	20	-
New York	-	-	39	61
North Carolina	1	13	82	4
North Dakota	24	18	53	5
Ohio	-	-	57	43
Oklahoma	16	35	47	2
Oregon	18	39	43	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	66	34
Rhode Island	-	-	-	100
South Carolina	2	11	67	20
South Dakota	20	44	33	3
Tennessee	-	6	74	20
Texas	53	30	16	1
Utah	2	34	64	-
Vermont	-	-	32	68
Virginia	-	8	87	5
Washington	4	23	67	6
West Virginia	-	8	88	4
Wisconsin	2	7	62	29
Wyoming	42	35	23	-
48 States	16	19	50	15
Previous week	16	21	50	13
Previous year	12	21	57	10

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 10, 2022

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	-	1	70	29
Arizona	18	20	62	-
Arkansas	2	12	53	33
California	5	5	90	-
Colorado	28	50	22	-
Connecticut	-	-	-	100
Delaware	-	35	65	-
Florida	2	11	81	6
Georgia	3	4	75	18
Idaho	3	39	50	8
Illinois	1	5	58	36
Indiana	1	3	58	38
Iowa	11	31	56	2
Kansas	33	30	37	-
Kentucky	-	3	79	18
Louisiana	-	13	74	13
Maine	-	2	71	27
Maryland	-	1	65	34
Massachusetts	-	-	100	-
Michigan	-	2	49	49
Minnesota	4	23	67	6
Mississippi	-	3	77	20
Missouri	1	8	79	12
Montana	57	34	9	-
Nebraska	37	45	18	-
Nevada	35	30	35	-
New Hampshire	-	-	78	22
New Jersey	-	-	100	-
New Mexico	37	41	22	-
New York	-	1	51	48
North Carolina	2	14	82	2
North Dakota	25	28	44	3
Ohio	-	-	61	39
Oklahoma	21	37	41	1
Oregon	18	56	26	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	80	20
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	2	15	73	10
South Dakota	20	46	33	1
Tennessee	-	4	84	12
Texas	54	30	16	-
Utah	10	36	54	-
Vermont	-	-	68	32
Virginia	-	10	86	4
Washington	8	34	55	3
West Virginia	-	7	90	3
Wisconsin	2	18	64	16
Wyoming	43	40	17	-
48 States	17	23	50	10
Previous week	17	25	48	10
Previous year	13	23	57	7

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Planted

Corn: Planted

Cotton: Planted

Oats: Planted, Emerged

Peanuts: Planted

Rice: Planted, Emerged

Sorghum: Planted

Soybeans: Planted

Spring Wheat: Planted

Sugarbeets: Planted

Winter Wheat: Headed, Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Weather	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – Barley, County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369
Lihan Wei – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688

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- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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2022 USDA Spring Data Users' Meeting

April 19, 2022

FREE AND OPEN TO THE PUBLIC



USDA Spring Data Users' Meeting **Join Us Online or in Chicago** **April 19, 2022**

University of Chicago – Gleacher Center
450 North Cityfront Plaza Drive
Chicago, IL 60611

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) will hold an open forum for users of U.S. domestic and international agriculture data. NASS is organizing the 2022 Spring Data Users' Meeting in cooperation with five other USDA agencies – Agricultural Marketing Service, Economic Research Service, Farm Service Agency, Foreign Agricultural Service, and World Agricultural Outlook Board – and the Census Bureau's Foreign Trade Division. Agency representatives will provide updates on recent and pending changes in statistical and information programs important to agriculture, answer questions, and welcome comments and input from data users.

For additional information about the Data Users' Meeting, see the meeting page on the NASS website (https://www.nass.usda.gov/Education_and_Outreach/Meeting/index.php).

The Data Users' Meeting precedes the Industry Outlook Conference at the same location on Wednesday, April 20, 2022. The outlook meeting brings together analysts from various commodity sectors to discuss developments and trends. For registration details or additional information about the Industry Outlook Conference, see the conference page on the LMIC website (<http://lmic.info/page/meetings>).